# **Section 405 Ramps**

#### 405.2 Slope

Ramp runs shall have a running slope greater than 1:20 and not steeper than 1:12

### 405.3 Cross Slope

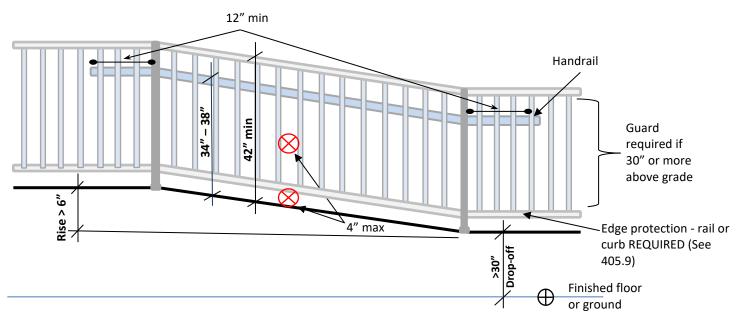
Cross slope of ramp runs shall not be steeper than 1:48

#### 405.6 Rise

The rise for any ramp run shall be 30" maximum

#### 405.8 Handrails

Runs with a rise greater than 6" shall have handrails complying with **Section 505** (see Section 505 handout for more detail)



## 303 Changes in Level.

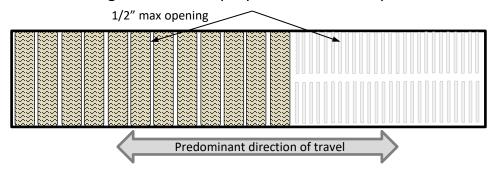
**303.4 Ramps.** Changes in level greater than 1/2" in height shall be by a ramp complying with Section 405

#### **405.4 Floor Surfaces**

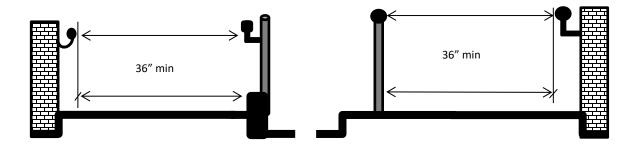
Floor surfaces of ramp runs shall comply with Section 302

**302.1 General.** Floor surfaces shall be stable, firm and slip resistant.

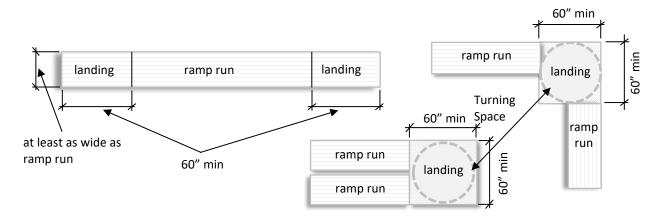
**302.3 Openings.** Opening in floor surfaces shall be of a size that does not permit the passage of a  $\frac{1}{2}$ " diameter sphere (...) Elongated openings shall be placed so that the long dimension is perpendicular to the predominant direction of travel.



**405.5 Clear Width.** The clear width of a ramp run shall be 36" minimum. Handrails and handrail supports that are provided on the ramp run shall not project into the required clear width of the ramp run.



**405.7 Landings.** Ramps shall have landings at the bottom and top of each ramp run. **405.7.4 Change in Direction.** Ramps that change direction at ramp landings shall have a clear landing 60 inches minimum by 60 inches minimum.



### **405.9 Edge Protection**

**Extended Floor Surface** 

Edge protection complying with Section 405.9.1 or 405.9.2 shall be provided on each side of ramp runs and at each side of a ramp landing.

12" min

A" min

Barrier prevents passage of a 4" sphere

Curb

**Barrier** 

405.9.1 Extended Floor Surface & 405.9.2 Curb or Barrier